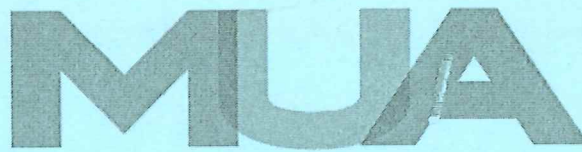


The
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DIPLOMA UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

SCHOOL OF MANAGEMENT AND LEADERSHIP

DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT

DHD 105: INTRODUCTION TO ETHICS AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 1ST APRIL 2022

DURATION: 2 HOURS

MAXIMUM MARKS: 70

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. Write your registration number on the answer booklet.
2. **DO NOT** write on this question paper.
3. This paper contains **SIX (6)** questions.
4. Question **ONE** is compulsory.
5. Answer any other **FOUR** questions.
6. Question **ONE** carries **30 MARKS** and the rest carry **10 MARKS** each.
7. Write all your answers in the Examination answer booklet provided.

QUESTION ONE

Read the Case Study below carefully and answer the questions that follow:

ETHICS AND MORALITY IN THE SOCIETY

Ethics and morality are the founding principle of human society. The simple existence of any society depends upon these duos. Ethics and morality set up path for rightness and limits wrong doing. Increased interdependence in today's world of societies, nations and people make it necessary to follow ethical behavior and practice morality. Ethics and morality are always relevant and useful in the world, irrespective of time. The principles of ethics are based on the eternal laws of human existence without which no human relationship can sustain.

The various laws of ethics are also called 'Dharma' which means '*the eternal law of the cosmos, inherent in the very nature of things*'. Some examples of the laws of ethics and morality are: truthfulness honesty and integrity, faithfulness love and compassion, kindness, charity, courage and justice. These laws are so universal that even the criminals and immoral people expects these laws to be used with them. However, many people still don't follow the ethical path because they can't resist the instantaneous gratification that comes by following unethical and immoral ways like, lying, cheating, corruption and crime

On the other hand, values determine what is right and what is wrong, and doing what is right or wrong is what we mean by ethics. To behave ethically is to behave in a manner consistent with what is right or moral. Values are the standards or ideals with which we evaluate actions, people, things, or situations. Beauty, honesty, justice, peace, generosity are all examples of values that many people endorse. Kinds of values are personal, political, moral and aesthetic values which are useful in our day to day lives.

All in all, the immoral activities lead to permanent loss of character & honour; and cause immense suffering in life just as the fast foods and intoxicants spoil the health of an individual in the long term. In every society one must always be ethical and moral at all point of time since these principles are eternal which can never become outdated.

Required:

- (a) Discuss four kinds of values and give an example in each as seen from the case study above (12 marks)
- (b) Explain eight laws of ethics and morality (16 marks)
- (c) Identify at least four unethical practices as evidenced from the case study (2 marks)

QUESTION TWO

National Cohesion is a process and an outcome of instilling and enabling all citizens in the country to have a sense as well as a feeling that they are members of the same country, engaged in a common enterprise and facing shared challenge. Discuss the mandate of the National Cohesion and Integration Commission in Kenya (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

Every ethnic group or tribe has its own distinct culture though some cultures may be shared by different ethnic groups. Briefly describe positive and negative ethnicity (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Highlight six ways that peacebuilding can be achieved in a country (6 marks)
- (b) Distinguish between peace building and peace making (4 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Briefly explain the role of Non-governmental Organisations (NGOs) in ensuring that the community gets proper social services (5 marks)
- (b) Highlight five advantages of formulating code of ethics (5 marks)

QUESTION SIX

- (a) Describe the term Whistleblowing (2 marks)
- (b) Discuss the four features of Whistleblowing (8 marks)